FAST EXACT ALGORITHM FOR L(2,1)-LABELING OF GRAPHS

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An L(2,1)-labeling of a graph is a mapping from its vertex set into nonnegative integers such that the labels assigned to adjacent vertices differ by at least 2, and labels assigned to vertices of distance 2 are different. The span of such a labeling is the maximum label used, and the L(2, 1)-span of a graph is the minimum possible span of its L(2, 1)-labelings. We show how to compute the L(2, 1)-span of a connected graph in time $O^*(2.6488^n)$. Previously published exact exponential time algorithms were gradually improving the base of the exponential function from 4 to the so far best known 3.2361.

Keywords: L(2, 1)-labeling, exact algorithm.

AMS Subject Classification: 68R10, 05C15, 05C85.

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