THE TIGHT UPPER BOUND FOR THE NUMBER OF MATCHINGS OF (N,N+2)-GRAPHS

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A connected (n, n + 2)-graph is a connected graph with n vertices and n+2 edges. In order to have a connected simple (n, n+2)-graph, it will be necessary to assume that $n \ge 4$. In this paper we determine the tight upper bound for the number of matchings of the connected simple (n, n+2)-graphs. Then for each $n \ge 4$ we characterize the connected simple (n, n+2)-graph(s) for which the bound is best possible.

Keywords: Matching, Fibonacci number, Hosoya index, (n, n + 2)-graph, connected graph.

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